Step1 Remapping component before Loading

A   export 1 = ?

A+1   export 2 = ?

A+2   export 3 = ?

Relocations

- Set A to be contents of export 3 in new.dll
- Set A+1 to be contents of export 2 in new.dll
- Set A+2 to be contents of export 7 in another.dll

Step 2 Loading of executable, remapping component and new.dll

Executable	Remapping Component	new.dll
1000 call 1009	2000 export 1 = ?	3000 export 1 = 3019
1009 jump to address in 1010	2001 export 2 = ?	3001 export 2 = 3006
	2002 export 3 = ?	3002 export 3 = 3027
1010 data = ?	set 2000 to be contents of export 3 in new.dll	
set 1010 to be contents of export 1 in original.dll		3027 <instructions to implement foo()

Step 4 Execution Sequence

1000   call 1009

1009   jump to address in 1010

3027   <instructions to implement foo()>

Step 3 Complete the relocations

Executable	Remapping Component	new.dll
1000 call 1009	2000 export 1 = 3027	3000 export 1 = 3019
1009 jump to address in 1010	2001 export 2 = 3006	3001 export 2 = 3006
	2002 export 3 = 4011	3002 export 3 = 3027
1010 data = 3027		3027 <instructions to implement foo()

Fig. 3.

Step 1 Executable loaded
from address 1000

Step 2 remapping.dll loaded from
address 2000

Code
_____

1000   call 1009

1009   jump to address in 1010
1010   data = ?

Relocations
_____

Set 1010 to be contents of export 1
in original.dll

2000   export 1 = 2015

2001   export 2 = 2010

2015   jump to address in 2016
2016   data = ?

Relocation
_____

Set 2016 to be contents of export 3 in new.dll

Step 3 Load new.dll to provide functionality

3000   export 1 = 3019

3001   export 2 = 3006

3002   export 3 = 3027

3027   <instructions to implement foo()>

Step 4 Complete the relocations

1000	call 1009	2000	export 1 = 2015	3000	export 1 = 3019
1009	jump to address in 1010	2001	export 2 = 2010	3001	export 2 = 3006
1010	data = 2015			3002	export 3 = 3027
		2015	jump to address in 2016		
		2016	data = 3027	3027	<instructions to implement foo()>

Step 5 Execution Sequence

1000   call 1009

1009   jump to address in 1010

2015   jump to address in 2016

3027   <instructions to implement foo ()>

Fig. 2.

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Step 1   **Executable before loading, e.g. in a file on disk**

> ### Code
>
> A call A+9
>
> A+9 jump to address in A+10
> A+10 data = ?
>
> ### Relocations
>
> Set A+10 to be contents of export 1 in original.dll

Step 2   **Executable loaded into memory from address 1000**

> 1000 call 1009
>
> 1009 jump to address in 1010
> 1010 data = ?
>
> ---
>
> Still to process the relocations, now transferred into: set 1010 to be contents of export 1 in original.dll

Step 3   **Recursively load requested DLLs e.g. original.dll**

> 4000 export 1 = 4077
> 4001 export 2 = 4013
>
> 4077 < instructions to implement foo() >

Step 4   **Resolve imports**

> 1000 call 1009.
>
> 1009 jump to address in 1010
> 1010 data = 4077

Step 5   **Execution Sequence**

> 1000 call 1009
>
> 1009 jump to address in 1010
>
> 4077 <instructions to implement foo()>

Fig. 1.